# 12998-224(16) Classical Mechanics, Waves and Optics (3\ell, 3p)

# 2014

# **Course summary:**

Velocity-dependent non-conservative force, conservative systems in three-dimensional space, central force motion, planetary and satellite motion, scattering of particles, multi-particle systems, dynamics of rigid bodies, geometrical optics, free and forced linear oscillations with damping, one-dimensional wave motion with boundary conditions, Doppler effect, interference and diffraction, physical optics.

Continuous assessment

PP Physics 114 P Mathematics 114, 144 P Physics 144

### **Outcomes of course:**

Students are introduced to more advanced concepts in Newtonian classical mechanics. Students are introduced to concepts regarding wave phenomena in various facets of Physics, with emphasis on applications in Optics. Students will be expected to gain abilities in calculations on these systems as well as in the conceptual understanding of the physics.

#### Lecturer:

Prof KK Müller-Nedebock: Mechanics

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# **Course content:**

# Mechanics

Conservative forces and conservation laws within the Lagrangian formulation of dynamics. Applications to classical systems with gravity. Nonconservative, velocity-dependent forces.

## Waves & Optics

- 1. Free oscillations of simple systems
- 2. Harmonically forced oscillations
- 3. Free oscillations of systems with many degrees of freedom
- 4. One dimensional wave motion
- 5. Interference and diffraction
- 6. Interference by division of amplitude

### **Practicals & Tutorials:**

Experiments and tutorials will expand upon and complement the lectures. Experiments include: Studies of forced and damped oscillator, elastic and inelastic collisions, determination of the velocity of light, simple spectroscopic investigations as well as investigations of standing waves.

The experimental part of this module is integral to the course. Both the active participation during practicals as well as subsequent reports will be assigned a mark.

#### Study material:

Prescribed textbook: "Mechanics" (3<sup>rd</sup> edition) by LD Landau and E.M Lifshitz, Elsevier

Class notes based on: "Waves and Optics" Berkeley Physics Course Vol. 3, and "Vibrations and

Waves" by A.P. French were given to the students,

Prescribed textbook: Vibrations and Waves by George C. King

#### Assessment:

#### **Methods of Assessments**

Continuous Assessment

Mechanics Section (First term): The continuous assessment includes multiple in-class **assignments**, **problem-solving sessions**, and at least 1 **practical essay** as well as a short examination taken **orally** 

Second term: Continuous evaluation. Two written tests and two homework assignments.

#### Venue and time of assessment opportunities

See timetable on Physics home page as well as official University webpage

#### Availability of marks:

Papers, assignment and feedback are returned as soon as possible.

### Calculation of final mark for the module:

The final mark will be calculated as follows:

**Mechanics** For ½ of final module mark; made up as follows: oral exam 1/5, practical 1/5, problem solving 1/5 and assignments 2/5

Mark for **Optics** (Test 1 25% + Test 2 25% Homework assignment 1 25% + Homework assignment 2 25%)